

# **Codebook for Cell Phone Use with Driving Laws**

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## Cell Phone Use while Driving Laws

This codebook describes the variables in a dataset that examines variation in state laws regulating distracted driving, specifically cellphone-use while driving. This dataset is longitudinal, beginning on January 1, 1996 and is updated through May 1, 2015. The jurisdictions selected for measurements are the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

There are six standard variables in every LawAtlas dataset. They are:

### **ID**

An identification code generated by the LawAtlas Workbench.

### **FIPS CODE**

The Federal Information Processing Standard (FIPS) codes are a standardized set of numeric codes issued by the National Institute of Standards and Technology to ensure uniform identification of geographic entities through all federal government agencies.

### **JURISDICTION**

This is a dropdown selection in each coding form. It includes the jurisdictions coded in the dataset.

### **EFFECTIVE DATE**

This date (MM/DD/YYYY) is either the last date a law or policy was in effect prior to an amendment or the last date the researcher confirmed the law or policy was in effect during the research process.

### **VALID THROUGH DATE**

This date (MM/DD/YYYY) is either the last date a law or policy was in effect prior to an amendment or the last date the researcher confirmed the law or policy was in effect during the research process.

### **LEGAL TEXT**

This is a text box that captures all legal text relevant to the coding questions. This will not download into Microsoft Excel.

<b>Questions</b>	
<b>Question 1:</b>	<b>Is there a state law on cellphone-use while driving?</b>
Question Type:	Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 1:</b>	<b>DD_Law</b>
Variable Values:	1, 2
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Value Label:	2 = No
<b>Question 2:</b>	
	<b>Are local governments prohibited from regulating cellphone-use by drivers?</b>
Question Type:	Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 2:</b>	<b>DD_Preemption</b>
Variable Values:	1, 2
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Value Label:	2 = No
<b>Question 3:</b>	
	<b>Does the state have a law restricting all drivers from using cellphones while driving?</b>
Question Type:	Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 3:</b>	<b>DD_AllDrivers</b>
Variable Values:	1, 2
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Value Label:	2 = No
<b>Question 4:</b>	
	<b>What behaviors are restricted?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 4:</b>	<b>dd-alldriverbehav_Handheld electronic messaging</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 5:</b>	
	<b>What behaviors are restricted?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 5:</b>	<b>dd-alldriverbehav_Handheld calling</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes

<b>Question 6:</b>	<b>What behaviors are restricted?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 6:</b>	<b>dd-alldriverbehav_Hands-free electronic messaging</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 7:</b>	<b>What behaviors are restricted?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 7:</b>	<b>dd-alldriverbehav_Hands-free calling</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 8:</b>	<b>What are the explicit exceptions to the law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 8:</b>	<b>dd-alldriverexcept_Law enforcement/emergency personnel</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 9:</b>	<b>What are the explicit exceptions to the law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 9:</b>	<b>dd-alldriverexcept_Reporting an emergency</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 10:</b>	<b>What are the explicit exceptions to the law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 10:</b>	<b>dd-alldriverexcept_When the vehicle is stopped</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 11:</b>	<b>What are the explicit exceptions to the law?</b>

Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 11:</b>	<b>dd-alldriverexcept_Dialing numbers</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 12:</b>	<b>What are the explicit exceptions to the law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 12:</b>	<b>dd-alldriverexcept_Activating hands-free technology</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 13:</b>	<b>What are the explicit exceptions to the law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 13:</b>	<b>dd-alldriverexcept_Use of GPS functions</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 14:</b>	<b>What are the explicit exceptions to the law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 14:</b>	<b>dd-alldriverexcept_Use of two-way radio or dispatch</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 15:</b>	<b>What are the explicit exceptions to the law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 15:</b>	<b>dd-alldriverexcept_Other</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 16:</b>	<b>What are the explicit exceptions to the law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 16:</b>	<b>dd-alldriverexcept_None</b>

Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 17:</b>	<b>Is the law a primary or secondary offense?</b>
Question Type:	Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 17:</b>	<b>DD_AllDriverEnforce</b>
Variable Values:	1, 2, 3
Value Label:	1 = Primary
Value Label:	2 = Secondary
Value Label:	3 = Not explicitly stated in the law
<b>Question 18:</b>	<b>What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 18:</b>	<b>dd-alldriverpenalty_Warning/Citation</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 19:</b>	<b>What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 19:</b>	<b>dd-alldriverpenalty_Fines</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 20:</b>	<b>What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 20:</b>	<b>dd-alldriverpenalty_License points</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 21:</b>	<b>What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 21:</b>	<b>dd-alldriverpenalty_License/permit suspension</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1

Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 22:</b>	<b>What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 22:</b>	<b>dd-alldriverpenalty_Incorporation into driving record</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 23:</b>	<b>What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 23:</b>	<b>dd-alldriverpenalty_Imprisonment</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 24:</b>	<b>What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 24:</b>	<b>dd-alldriverpenalty_Other</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 25:</b>	<b>Is there a cellphone-use law for inexperienced (novice) drivers?</b>
Question Type:	Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 25:</b>	<b>DD_NoviceDrivers</b>
Variable Values:	1, 2
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Value Label:	2 = No
<b>Question 26:</b>	<b>How does the statute define or classify the driver's experience level?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 26:</b>	<b>dd-novicedef_Learner's permit holder</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes

<b>Question 27:</b>	<b>How does the statute define or classify the driver's experience level?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 27:</b>	<b>dd-novicedef_Intermediate/restricted/provisional license holder</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 28:</b>	<b>How does the statute define or classify the driver's experience level?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 28:</b>	<b>dd-novicedef_License holder for less than 6 months</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 29:</b>	<b>How does the statute define or classify the driver's experience level?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 29:</b>	<b>dd-novicedef_Other</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 30:</b>	<b>How does the statute define or classify the driver's experience level?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 30:</b>	<b>dd-novicedef_Law does not define or classify experience level</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 31:</b>	<b>What behaviors are restricted?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 31:</b>	<b>dd-novicedriverbehav_Handheld electronic messaging</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 32:</b>	<b>What behaviors are restricted?</b>



Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 32:</b>	<b>dd-novicedriverbehav_Handheld calling</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 33:</b>	<b>What behaviors are restricted?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 33:</b>	<b>dd-novicedriverbehav_Hands-free electronic messaging</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 34:</b>	<b>What behaviors are restricted?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 34:</b>	<b>dd-novicedriverbehav_Hands-free calling</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 35:</b>	<b>What are the explicit exceptions to the law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 35:</b>	<b>dd-novicedriverexcept_Law enforcement/emergency personnel</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 36:</b>	<b>What are the explicit exceptions to the law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 36:</b>	<b>dd-novicedriverexcept_Reporting an emergency</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 37:</b>	<b>What are the explicit exceptions to the law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 37:</b>	<b>dd-novicedriverexcept_When the vehicle is stopped</b>

Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 38:</b>	<b>What are the explicit exceptions to the law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 38:</b>	<b>dd-novicedriverexcept_Dialing numbers</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 39:</b>	<b>What are the explicit exceptions to the law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 39:</b>	<b>dd-novicedriverexcept_Activating hands-free technology</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 40:</b>	<b>What are the explicit exceptions to the law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 40:</b>	<b>dd-novicedriverexcept_Use of GPS functions</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 41:</b>	<b>What are the explicit exceptions to the law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 41:</b>	<b>dd-novicedriverexcept_Use of two-way radio or dispatch</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 42:</b>	<b>What are the explicit exceptions to the law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 42:</b>	<b>dd-novicedriverexcept_Other</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No

Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 43:</b>	<b>What are the explicit exceptions to the law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 43:</b>	<b>dd-novicedriverexcept_None</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 44:</b>	<b>Is the law a primary or secondary offense?</b>
Question Type:	Categorical Field
Variable Name 44:	DD_NoviceDriverEnforce
Variable Values:	1, 2, 3
Value Label:	1 = Primary
Value Label:	2 = Secondary
Value Label:	3 = Not explicitly stated in the law
<b>Question 45:</b>	<b>What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 45:</b>	<b>dd-novicedriverpenalty_Warning/Citation</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 46:</b>	<b>What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 46:</b>	<b>dd-novicedriverpenalty_Fines</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 47:</b>	<b>What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 47:</b>	<b>dd-novicedriverpenalty_License points</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes

<b>Question 48:</b>	<b>What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 48:</b>	<b>dd-novicedriverpenalty_License/permit suspension</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 49:</b>	<b>What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 49:</b>	<b>dd-novicedriverpenalty_Incorporation into driving record</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 50:</b>	<b>What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 50:</b>	<b>dd-novicedriverpenalty_Imprisonment</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 51:</b>	<b>What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 51:</b>	<b>dd-novicedriverpenalty_Other</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 52:</b>	<b>Does the state have a law restricting cellphone use for drivers of a specific age?</b>
Question Type:	Categorical Field
Variable Name 52:	DD_MinorDrivers
Variable Values:	1, 2
Value Label:	1 = Yes
Value Label:	2 = No
<b>Question 53:</b>	<b>What ages are addressed by this law?</b>

Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 53:</b>	<b>dd-minordriverdef_22</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 54:</b>	<b>What ages are addressed by this law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 54:</b>	<b>dd-minordriverdef_21</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 55:</b>	<b>What ages are addressed by this law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 55:</b>	<b>dd-minordriverdef_20</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 56:</b>	<b>What ages are addressed by this law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 56:</b>	<b>dd-minordriverdef_19</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 57:</b>	<b>What ages are addressed by this law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 57:</b>	<b>dd-minordriverdef_18</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 58:</b>	<b>What ages are addressed by this law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 58:</b>	<b>dd-minordriverdef_17</b>

Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 59:</b>	<b>What ages are addressed by this law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 59:</b>	<b>dd-minordriverdef_16</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 60:</b>	<b>What ages are addressed by this law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 60:</b>	<b>dd-minordriverdef_15</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 61:</b>	<b>What ages are addressed by this law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 61:</b>	<b>dd-minordriverdef_14</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 62:</b>	<b>What behaviors are restricted?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 62:</b>	<b>dd-minordriverbehav_Handheld electronic messaging</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 63:</b>	<b>What behaviors are restricted?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 63:</b>	<b>dd-minordriverbehav_Handheld calling</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No

Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 64:</b>	<b>What behaviors are restricted?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 64:</b>	<b>dd-minordriverbehav_Hands-free electronic messaging</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 65:</b>	<b>What behaviors are restricted?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 65:</b>	<b>dd-minordriverbehav_Hands-free calling</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 66:</b>	<b>What are the explicit exceptions to the law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 66:</b>	<b>dd-minordriverexcept_Law enforcement/emergency personnel</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 67:</b>	<b>What are the explicit exceptions to the law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 67:</b>	<b>dd-minordriverexcept_Reporting an emergency</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 68:</b>	<b>What are the explicit exceptions to the law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 68:</b>	<b>dd-minordriverexcept_When the vehicle is stopped</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes

<b>Question 69:</b>	<b>What are the explicit exceptions to the law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 69:</b>	<b>dd-minordriverexcept_Dialing numbers</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 70:</b>	<b>What are the explicit exceptions to the law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 70:</b>	<b>dd-minordriverexcept_Activating hands-free technology</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 71:</b>	<b>What are the explicit exceptions to the law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 71:</b>	<b>dd-minordriverexcept_Use of GPS functions</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 72:</b>	<b>What are the explicit exceptions to the law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 72:</b>	<b>dd-minordriverexcept_Use of two-way radio or dispatch</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 73:</b>	<b>What are the explicit exceptions to the law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 73:</b>	<b>dd-minordriverexcept_Other</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 74:</b>	<b>What are the explicit exceptions to the law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field



<b>Variable Name 74:</b>	<b>dd-minordriverexcept_None</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 75:</b>	<b>Is the law a primary or secondary offense?</b>
Question Type:	Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 75:</b>	<b>DD_MinorDriverEnforce</b>
Variable Values:	1, 2, 3
Value Label:	1 = Primary
Value Label:	2 = Secondary
Value Label:	3 = Not explicitly stated in the law
<b>Question 76:</b>	<b>What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 76:</b>	<b>dd-minordriverpenalty_Warning/Citation</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 77:</b>	<b>What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 77:</b>	<b>dd-minordriverpenalty_Fines</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 78:</b>	<b>What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 78:</b>	<b>dd-minordriverpenalty_License points</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 79:</b>	<b>What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 79:</b>	<b>dd-minordriverpenalty_License/permit suspension</b>

Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 80:</b>	<b>What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 80:</b>	<b>dd-minordriverpenalty_Incorporation into driving record</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 81:</b>	<b>What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 81:</b>	<b>dd-minordriverpenalty_Imprisonment</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 82:</b>	<b>What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 82:</b>	<b>dd-minordriverpenalty_Other</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 83:</b>	<b>Does the state have a law restricting cellphone-use by school bus drivers?</b>
Question Type:	Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 83:</b>	<b>DD_SchoolBusDriver</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 84:</b>	<b>What behaviors are restricted?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 84:</b>	<b>dd-schoolbusbehave_Handheld electronic messaging</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No

Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 85: What behaviors are restricted?</b>	
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 85:</b>	<b>dd-schoolbusbehave_Handheld calling</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 86: What behaviors are restricted?</b>	
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 86:</b>	<b>dd-schoolbusbehave_Hands-free electronic messaging</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 87: What behaviors are restricted?</b>	
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 87:</b>	<b>dd-schoolbusbehave_Hands-free calling</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 88: What are the explicit exceptions to the law?</b>	
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 88:</b>	<b>dd-schoolbusexcept_Law enforcement/emergency personnel</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 89: What are the explicit exceptions to the law?</b>	
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 89:</b>	<b>dd-schoolbusexcept_Reporting an emergency</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes

<b>Question 90:</b>	<b>What are the explicit exceptions to the law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 90:</b>	<b>dd-schoolbusexcept_When the vehicle is stopped</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 91:</b>	<b>What are the explicit exceptions to the law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 91:</b>	<b>dd-schoolbusexcept_Dialing numbers</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 92:</b>	<b>What are the explicit exceptions to the law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 92:</b>	<b>dd-schoolbusexcept_Activating hands-free technology</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 93:</b>	<b>What are the explicit exceptions to the law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 93:</b>	<b>dd-schoolbusexcept_Use of GPS functions</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 94:</b>	<b>What are the explicit exceptions to the law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 94:</b>	<b>dd-schoolbusexcept_Use of two-way radio or dispatch</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 95:</b>	<b>What are the explicit exceptions to the law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field

<b>Variable Name 95:</b>	<b>dd-schoolbusexcept_Other</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 96:</b>	<b>What are the explicit exceptions to the law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 96:</b>	<b>dd-schoolbusexcept_None</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 97:</b>	<b>Is the law a primary or secondary offense?</b>
Question Type:	Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 97:</b>	<b>DD_SchoolBusEnforce</b>
Variable Values:	1, 2, 3,
Value Label:	1 = Primary
Value Label:	2 = Secondary
Value Label:	3 = Not explicitly stated in the law
<b>Question 98:</b>	<b>What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 98:</b>	<b>dd-schoolbuspenalty_Warning/Citation</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 99:</b>	<b>What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 99:</b>	<b>dd-schoolbuspenalty_Fines</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 100:</b>	<b>What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 100:</b>	<b>dd-schoolbuspenalty_License points</b>

Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 101:</b>	<b>What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 101:</b>	<b>dd-schoolbuspenalty_License/permit suspension</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 102:</b>	<b>What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 102:</b>	<b>dd-schoolbuspenalty_Incorporation into driving record</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 103:</b>	<b>What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 103:</b>	<b>dd-schoolbuspenalty_Imprisonment</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes
<b>Question 104:</b>	<b>What is the penalty for a first violation of this law?</b>
Question Type:	Multi-select Categorical Field
<b>Variable Name 104:</b>	<b>dd-schoolbuspenalty_Other</b>
Variable Values:	0, 1
Value Label:	0 = No
Value Label:	1 = Yes