State Novice Driver Licensing Laws Combined Data User Guide

For statutes and regulations effective as of 12/31/2021

This dataset is published on LawAtlas.org as two related datasets: Novice Driver Licensing (NDL, includes variables shaded in **blue**) and Driver Education, Training, & Testing (DETT, includes variables shaded in **orange**). **This codebook is presented with all variables from both datasets to facilitate cross-analyses.)**

**Note that questions 25-28 are hidden from the public datasets. Please contact Kerri Lowrey at klowrey@law.umaryland.edu if interested in these variables.*

Last updated: 3/14/2025

Question	Level	Variable Name	Research Question	Values	Variable Type
NDL 1	Parent	permit	Does the state expressly allow for a learner permit (*i.e.,* can drive with in-car supervision)?	Yes No	Binary
NDL 1.1	Child	requirements_permit	What does the law require for obtaining a learner permit?	Parent/guardian authorization Academic enrollment/completion Satisfactory driving record Other Not specified N/A	Categorial - check all that apply
NDL 2	Parent	minimum_age_permit	What is the minimum age for obtaining a learner permit?	[years, months, Not specified, or N/A]	Text
NDL 2.1	Child	drivered_permit	Does the law expressly state that individuals younger than minimum entry age may receive a special learner permit for the purpose of taking driver education?	Yes No	Categorical – Mutually exclusive
NDL 2.1.1	Grandchild	drivered_permit_age	If younger than regular entry age, what is the minimum age for a special driver education permit?	[years, months, Not specified, or N/A]	Text
NDL 3	Parent	holding_period_permit	Does the law expressly mandate a holding period between permit and next phase of licensure?	Yes No	Binary
NDL 3.1	Child	holding_period_duration_permit	How long is the holding period between permit and provisional licensure?	[years/months, not specified, or N/A]	Text
NDL 3.2	Child	holding_provisions_permit	What does the law require to move from permit to next phase of licensure?	Holding period extended for violation/conviction Holding period reduced with driver education Parent/guardian approval needed to obtain provisional Academic enrollment/completion Other	Categorial - check all that apply

				N/A Not specified	
NDL 4	Parent	restrictions_permit	What driving restrictions exist for learner permit holders?	Curfew with no exceptions Curfew with exceptions Trip restrictions (*e.g.,* may only drive to and from school) Number of total passengers Number of underage passengers Speed/prohibited driving zones (e.g., no highway driving, no traveling >50 mph) Adult supervision Cell phone use restrictions Seat belt or proper restraint use Alcohol restriction (*e.g.,* zero tolerance law) Other N/A	categorical - check all that apply
NDL 4.1	Child	penalty_permit	What are the consequences of violating learner permit driving restrictions?	Fine Automatic license suspension or revocation Suspension or revocation after accumulation of points or multiple violations Holding period extended for violation/conviction Specified legal infraction/misdemeanor Community service Take additional class, test, and/or treatment program Restart GDL process/reapply for permit Other Not specified N/A	categorical - check all that apply

NDL 4.2	Child	penalty_alcohol_permit	What are the consequences of violating permit alcohol restrictions?	Fine Automatic license suspension or revocation Suspension or revocation after accumulation of points or multiple violations Holding period extended for violation/conviction Specified legal infraction/misdemeanor Community service Imprisonment Take additional class, test, and/or treatment program Restart GDL process/reapply for permit Other Not specified N/A	categorical - check all that apply
NDL 5	Parent	provisional	Does the state expressly allow for a provisional license (*i.e.,* driver unsupervised)?	Yes No	Binary
NDL 6	Parent	minimum_age_provisional	What is the minimum age for obtaining a provisional license?	[years, months, not specified, or N/A]	Text
NDL 6.1	Child	hardship_exception	Does the law expressly state that individuals may receive any license younger than typical minimum age or before satisfying normal licensing requirements in special hardship circumstances (e.g., hardship, caretakers, teen parents, farm work)?	Yes No	Binary
NDL 6.1.1	Grandchild	hardship_age	If applicable, what is the minimum age for a hardship exception to the minimum age requirement for any license?	[years, months, not specified, or N/A]	Text
NDL 7	Parent	holding_period_provisional	Does the law expressly require a holding period between provisional and unrestricted licensure?	Yes No Not specified	Categorical - mutually exclusive
NDL 7.1	Child	holding_period_duration_provisional	How long is the holding period between provisional and unrestricted licensure?	[months, not specified, or N/A]	Text

NDL 7.2	Child	holding_provisions_provisional	What does the law require to move from provisional to unrestricted licensure?	Holding period extended for violation/conviction Holding period reduced with driver education Parent/guardian approval needed to obtain provisional Academic enrollment/completion Other N/A Not specified	categorical - check all that apply
NDL 8	Parent	restrictions_provisional	What driving restrictions exist for provisional license holders?	None Curfew with no exceptions Curfew with exceptions Trip restrictions (e.g., may only drive to and from school) Number of total passengers Number of underage passengers (under 18) Speed/prohibited driving zones (*e.g.,* no highway driving, no traveling >50 mph) Adult supervision (*e.g.,* during specified hours) Cell phone use restrictions Seat belt or proper restraint use Alcohol restriction (*e.g.,* zero tolerance law) Other N/A	categorical - check all that apply
NDL 8.1	Child	penalty_provisional	What are the consequences of violating provisional driving restrictions?	Fine Automatic license suspension or revocation Suspension or revocation after accumulation of points or multiple violations Holding period extended for violation/conviction Specified legal infraction/misdemeanor Community service Take additional class, test, and/or treatment program Restart GDL process/reapply for permit Other Not specified N/A	categorical - check all that apply

NDL 8.2	Child	penalty_alcohol_prov	What are the consequences of violating provisional alcohol restrictions?	Fine Automatic license suspension or revocation Suspension or revocation after accumulation of points or multiple violations Holding period extended for violation/conviction Specified legal infraction/misdemeanor Community service Imprisonment Take additional class, test, and/or treatment program Restart GDL process/reapply for permit Other Not specified N/A	categorical - check all that apply
NDL 9	Parent	expiration	Does the law expressly state that a learner permit or provisional license expires?	Yes - Learner permit expires Yes - Provisional expires No	Categorical – check all that apply
NDL 9.1	Child	expiration_period_txt	If applicable, after what period of time does the permit, provisional, or other temporary license expire?	[years, months, not specified, or N/A]	Text
NDL 10	Parent	end_curfew	How is the end of curfew/nighttime driving restrictions determined?	Age-based Time elapsed since temporary/permit Time elapsed since provisional Not specified N/A	categorical - check all that apply
NDL 10.1	Child	end_curfew_age_txt	When do curfew restrictions end?	[years, months, not specified, or N/A]	Text
NDL 11	Parent	end_passenger	How is the end of passenger restrictions determined?	Age-based Time elapsed since temporary/permit Time elapsed since provisional Not specified N/A	categorical - check all that apply
NDL 11.1	Child	end_passenger_age_txt	When do passenger restrictions end?	[years/months, not specified, or N/A]	Text
NDL 12	Parent	exempted_age	Does the law specify an age at which phased driver licensing (GDL) does not apply *(e.g.,* no driver education or verified practice driving)?	Yes, state establishes an exempted age No, but state requires only self-verified supervised driving for adults	Categorical - mutually exclusive

				No; state requires some form of driver education or verified practice driving for all new drivers, regardless of age	
NDL 12.1	Child	exempted_age_txt	If applicable, what is the exempted age?	[years/months, not specified, or N/A]	Text
NDL 12.2	Child	undocumented	Does the law expressly allow undocumented residents to obtain a driver's license?	Yes No	categorical - check all that apply
NDL 13	Child	exempted_temp	Does the jurisdiction expressly offer a temporary or restricted license for new drivers outside of the GDL process (*e.g.,* 18+)?	Yes No N/A	Categorical - mutually exclusive
NDL 14	Parent	reciprocity	Does the law expressly allow license reciprocity with other jurisdictions (exempting new residents from driver education and testing requirements and/or re-licensure)?	Yes – Reciprocity with other countries Yes – Reciprocity with other U.S. jurisdictions No	Categorical – check all that apply
DETT 1	Parent	scholarship	Does the jurisdiction expressly offer scholarships or subsidies for driver education?	Yes No N/A	Categorical - mutually exclusive
DETT 2	Parent	classroom	Does the law require or encourage classroom instruction at any point in the GDL process for unrestricted licensure?	Yes, classroom instruction is required. Yes, classroom instruction is required but is an option or can be waived under certain circumstances. Yes, classroom instruction is voluntary. No	Categorical - mutually exclusive
DETT 2.1	Child	classroom_virtual	If classroom instruction is required or encouraged, does the jurisdiction allow it to be offered remotely/virtually?	Completely virtual, instructor-led instruction allowed Hybrid, instructor-led instruction allowed Asynchronous instruction or correspondence course allowed (no live instructor) No Not specified N/A	Categorical - mutually exclusive

DETT 2.2	Child	classroom_virtual_why	Under what circumstances does the jurisdiction allow driver education to be offered virtually/remotely or hybrid? [select all that apply]	Permitted for any reason Personal health/medical emergencies (acute) Personal health conditions (chronic) or disabilities Public health/widespread health emergencies, including COVID-19 Natural disasters Other N/A Not specified	Categorial - check all that apply
DETT 2.2.1	Grandchild	classroom_virtual_med	If classroom instruction is offered virtually/remotely/hybrid for health, medical, or disability reasons, is special authorization required to receive such instruction?	Not specified Signature/certification from the driver and/or the driver's parent, guardian, or caretaker Signature/certification from a medical professional Signature/certification from a state MVA employee Other N/A	Categorical - mutually exclusive
DETT 2.3	Child	classsroom_hours	What is the minimum number of hours of classroom-style instruction required or encouraged?	[hours, not specified, or N/A]	Text
DETT 2.4	Child	classroom_provider	Is classroom-style instruction permitted to be administered by private or public entities, or both?	Private Public Both private and public Not specified N/A	categorical - check all that apply

DETT 2.5	Child	classroom_subjects	What subjects must be covered in classroom-style instruction?	Impaired driving Distracted driving Rules/laws of the road Defensive driving Driving in inclement weather and/or bad road conditions Strategies for driving in various environments (e.g., rural, cities, highways) Vehicle safety and maintenance Other safe driving practices (*e.g.,* seatbelt use, protecting occupants, keeping distance from others, loud music, pulling over for emergency vehicles) Safety of vulnerable road users (i.e., pedestrians and cyclists) Insurance/financial literacy Legal responsibilities (e.g., post-crash procedures, what to do during a road stop) Emotional/psychosocial aspects of driving Fuel economy Organ donation Other Not specified N/A	categorical - check all that apply
DETT 2.6	Child	classroom_instructor	What requirements/qualifications does the law stipulate for classroom instructors?	Minimum age Minimum training or education requirements Minimum driving experience Continuing education Pass competency assessment Satisfactory driving record/valid license Background check/clean criminal record Alcohol and/or drug use restrictions Mental capacity/physical ability Good moral character Residency requirement Oral communication skills Other	categorical - check all that apply

				None/Not specified N/A	
DETT 2.7	Child	classroom_standards	Does the law require adherence to specific curriculum standards for classroom-style instruction (*e.g.,* Novice Teen Driver Education and Training Administrative Standards [NTDETAS] from the Association of National Stakeholders in Traffic Safety Education [ANSTSE])? [check all that apply]	Yes – State-created standards/curriculum Yes – NTDETAS Yes – Other national-level standards/curriculum Yes – Other No N/A	categorical - check all that apply
DETT 2.8	Child	classroom_parent_instruct	Does the law expressly state that parents/guardians may serve as driver education instructors for their child?	Yes No N/A	Categorical - mutually exclusive
DETT 2.8.1	Grandchild	classsroom_parent_instruct_qual	If parent/guardian can serve as driver education instructors, what requirements or qualifications exist for parent instructors?	Minimum training/educational requirements Satisfactory driving record Minimum driving experience (e.g., years of full licensure) Pass competency assessment Clean criminal record Other None/Not specified N/A	categorical - check all that apply
DETT 3	Parent	parent	Other than supervised driving, how does the law expressly require or encourage opportunities for parental involvement in driver education or training?	Requires opportunities for active parent engagement Requires opportunities for passive parent engagement (e.g., provide educational materials, open communication) Encourages opportunities for any parent engagement	Categorial – check all that apply

				Levies penalties for negligent supervision or willfully allowing minors to violate driving restrictions N/A	
DETT 4	Parent	BTW	Does the law require or encourage behind-the-wheel/in-car instruction at any point in the GDL process for unrestricted licensure?	Yes, BTW instruction is required. Yes, BTW instruction is required but is an option or can be waived under certain circumstances. Yes, BTW instruction is encouraged or voluntary. No	Categorical - mutually exclusive
DETT 4.1	Child	BTW_hours	What is the minimum number of hours of BTW instruction required or encouraged?	[hours, not specified, or N/A]	Text
DETT 4.1.1	Grandchild	BTW_hours_nighttime	How many hours of BTW instruction must occur at certain times of day (e.g., nighttime)?	[hours, not specified, or N/A]	Text
DETT 4.1.2	Grandchild	BTW_hours_simulator	How many hours of BTW instruction may be completed via driving simulator or range time?	[hours, not specified, or N/A]	Text
DETT 4.2	Child	BTW_hours_observation	How many hours of in-vehicle observation as a passenger in a training vehicle is required?	[hours, not specified, or N/A]	Text
DETT 4.3	Child	BTW_instructor	What requirements/qualifications does the law stipulate for behind-the-wheel/in-car instructors?	Minimum age Minimum training or education requirements Minimum driving experience Continuing education Pass competency assessment Satisfactory driving record/valid license Background check/clean criminal record Alcohol and/or drug use restrictions Mental competency/physical ability Good moral character Residency requirement Oral communication skills Other None/Not specified N/A	categorical - check all that apply
DETT 4.4	Child	BTW_parent_instruct	Does the law stipulate that parents/guardians can serve as behind-the-wheel/in-car instructors for their child?	Yes No N/A	Categorical - mutually exclusive

DETT 4.4.1	Grandchild	BTW_parent_instruct_qual	If parent/guardian can serve as BTW/in-car instructor, what requirements or qualifications exist for parent instructors?	Minimum training/educational requirements Satisfactory driving record Minimum driving experience (e.g., years of full licensure) Pass competency assessment Other None/Not specified N/A	categorical - check all that apply
DETT 4.5	Child	BTW_environment	What driving environments must the instructor observe the driver in?	Rural Urban Other public roads Highway Off-street, driving range, or parking lot Other Not specified N/A	categorical - check all that apply
DETT 4.6	Child	BTW_exempt	When are exemptions for the behind-the-wheel/in-car instruction requirement offered/permitted?	No exemptions Permitted for any reason Personal health/medical emergencies (acute) Personal health conditions (chronic) or disabilities Public health/widespread health emergencies, including COVID-19 Natural disasters Other N/A	categorical - check all that apply
DETT 4.6.1	Grandchild	BTW_exempt_med	What special authorization/proof is required for behind-the-wheel/in-car exemptions due to personal health/medical emergencies or personal health conditions or disabilities?	Signature/certification from the driver and/or the driver's parent, guardian, or caretaker Signature/certification from a medical professional Signature/certification from a state MVA employee Other Not specified N/A	categorical - check all that apply

DETT 5		supervised_driving_2	Does the law expressly require supervised driving time at any point in the GDL process to obtain unrestricted licensure?	Yes, supervised driving is required. Yes, supervised driving is required but can be waived under certain circumstances. Yes, supervised driving is encouraged or voluntary. No	Categorical – mutually exclusive
DETT 5.1	Child	supervised_hours	How many supervised driving hours are required (excluding BTW/in-car instruction requirements)?	[hours, not specified, or N/A]	Text
DETT 5.1.1	Grandchild	supervised_hours_nighttime	How many supervised driving hours must occur at certain times of day (e.g., nighttime)?	[hours, not specified, or N/A]	Text
DETT 5.2	Child	supervised_who	Who is authorized to supervise driving hours?	Parent or guardian with a valid driver's license Any adult with specified restrictions State employee Other Not specified N/A	categorical - check all that apply
DETT 5.3	Child	supervised_verify	How are supervised driving hours verified?	Any signed, certified, or automated documentation (e.g., signed driving log, driving app) Any unsigned documentation (e.g., unsigned driving log) Other Not specified N/A	categorical - check all that apply
DETT 6	Parent	written_test	Does the law expressly require a written test (administered by the state licensing agency) at any point in the GDL process to obtain unrestricted licensure?	Yes No	Binary
DETT 6.1	Child	written_test_score	What is the minimum passing score for the written test?	[percentage, not specified, or N/A]	Text

DETT 6.2	Child	written_test_standards	Does the law expressly require adherence to specific standards for the written test (*e.g.,* Non-Commercial Model Driver Testing System [NMDTS])?	Yes – state-created standards/curriculum Yes - NMDTS Yes – other national-level standards/curriculum Yes – other No N/A	categorical - check all that apply
DETT 6.3	Child	written_test_exempt	When are exemptions for the written test offered/permitted?	No exemptions Agency can waive requirement for any reason Personal health/medical emergencies (acute) Personal health conditions (chronic) or disabilities Public health/widespread health emergencies, including COVID-19 Natural disasters Waiver for satisfying specified driver education requirements Pursuant to state reciprocity law Other N/A	categorical - check all that apply
DETT 6.3.1	Grandchild	written_test_exempt_med	What special authorization/proof is required for written test exemptions due to personal health/medical emergencies or personal health conditions or disabilities?	Signature/certification from the driver and/or the driver's parent, guardian, or caretaker Signature/certification from a medical professional Signature/certification from a state MVA employee Other Not specified N/A	categorical - check all that apply

DETT 6.4	Child	written_test_accom	What disability/health/learning accommodation is available for individuals to take the written test?	No accommodation Written test can be read aloud to the driver and answers may be collected orally Interpreter must be provided for deaf/hard of hearing If the test has a time limit, drivers with disabilities may receive extra time to take it Test may be taken remotely during a public health/widespread health emergency Test may be taken remotely in the event of a personal health/medical emergency Test may be taken remotely any time Other N/A	categorical - check all that apply
DETT 6.4.1	Grandchild	written_test_accom_med	What special authorization/proof is required for written test *accommodations* due to personal health/medical emergencies or personal health conditions or disabilities?	Signature/certification from the driver and/or the driver's parent, guardian, or caretaker Signature/certification from a medical professional Signature/certification from a state MVA employee Other Not specified N/A	categorical - check all that apply
DETT 6.5	Child	written_test_lang	What language access provisions are available for individuals to take the written test?	No language access provision Test is available in spoken/written languages other than English Test may be taken orally or by alternative testing method Applicant may bring their own interpreter Other N/A	categorical - check all that apply

DETT 6.5.1	Grandchild	written_test_lang_specify	If the test is available in languages other than English, which languages are specified?	[list specified languages]	Text
DETT 7	Parent	road_test	Does the law expressly require a road/driving skills test (administered by the state licensing agency) at any point in the GDL process to obtain unrestricted licensure?	Yes No	Binary
DETT 7.1	Child	road_test_score	What is the minimum passing score for the road/driving skills test?	[percentage, not specified, or N/A]	Text
DETT 7.2	Child	road_test_standards	Does the law expressly require adherence to specific standards for the road/driving skills test (*e.g.,* Non-Commercial Model Driver Testing System [NMDTS])?	Yes – state-created standards/curriculum Yes - NMDTS Yes – other national-level standards/curriculum Yes – other No N/A	categorical - check all that apply
DETT 7.3	Child	road_test_environment	In which environment(s) does the law specify that road/driving skills tests take place?	Agency-approved course Closed course only Public roads only Combination Not specified	Categorical - mutually exclusive
DETT 7.4	Child	road_test_exempt	When are exemptions for the road test offered/permitted?	No exemptions Permitted for any reason Personal health/medical emergencies (acute) Personal health conditions (chronic) or disabilities Public health/widespread health emergencies, including COVID-19 Natural disasters Waiver for satisfying specified driver education requirements	categorical - check all that apply

				Pursuant to state reciprocity law Other N/A	
DETT 7.4.1	Grandchild	road_test_exempt_med	What special authorization/proof is required for road/driving skills test exemptions due to personal health/medical emergencies or personal health conditions or disabilities?	Signature/certification from the driver and/or the driver's parent, guardian, or caretaker Signature/certification from a medical professional Signature/certification from a state MVA employee Other Not specified N/A (No health/medical exemption)	categorical - check all that apply
DETT 7.5	Child	road_test_accom	What disability/health/learning accommodation is available for individuals to take the road/driving skills test?	No accommodation Drivers may use their own vehicle equipped with modifications for disabilities to complete the test Interpreter must be provided for deaf/hard of hearing Other N/A	categorical - check all that apply
DETT 7.5.1	Grandchild	road_test_accom_med	What special authorization/proof is required for road/driving skills test *accommodations* due to personal health/medical emergencies or personal health conditions or disabilities?	None Signature/certification from the driver and/or the driver's parent, guardian, or caretaker Signature/certification from a medical professional Signature/certification from a state MVA employee Other Not specified N/A	categorical - check all that apply

DETT 7.6	Child	road_test_lang	What language access provisions are available for individuals to take the road/driving skills test?	No language access provision Instruction during the test is available in spoken/written languages other than English Language interpreters may be present in the vehicle during the test Other N/A	categorical - check all that apply
DETT 7.6.1	Grandchild	road_test_lang_specify	If instruction during the road test is available in languages other than English, which languages are specified?	[list specified languages]	Text
NDL 15	Parent	application_approval	Does the law expressly require that an application for a driver's license (non-renewal) must be approved by more than one state licensing employee before a license can be granted?	Yes No	Binary
NDL 16	Parent	vision_test	Does the law expressly require a vision test for licensure (non-renewal)?	Yes No	Binary
NDL 16.1	Child	bioptic	Does the law expressly require that new drivers with bioptic telescopic lenses fulfill separate training or licensing requirements for restricted permit/licensure?	Yes No	categorical – mutually exclusive
NDL 17	Parent	reinstatement	If a permit or provisional license can be suspended, what does the law stipulate for reinstatement?	Restart GDL process/reapply for permit Wait for a specified period before continuing GDL process Take additional class, test, and/or treatment program Pay a fine Other Not specified N/A	categorical - check all that apply
NDL 17.1	Child	suspension_license	Does the law expressly allow for a temporary or restricted license after or in lieu of suspension or revocation of a permit or provisional license?	Yes – at least one such license expressly applies to provisional phase Yes – but phase not specified No	categorical - check all that apply

NDL 17.2	Child	violation_nondriving	How do non-driving violations/convictions affect novice driving licensure?	Must wait until specified age (e.g., 18) to obtain any license Licensing process delayed by a specified period Other Not specified	categorical - check all that apply
25 (hidden)	Parent	data_MVA	What types of data do state law require *state agencies* (*e.g.,* MVAs) to collect?	None Data specific to the driver education program (e.g., instructor, course, provider) Date of attempted road/driving tests Licensee performance data (e.g., pass/fail status, testing data) Licensee data (e.g., driver license number) Physical/intellectual disability information Other	categorical - check all that apply
26 (hidden)	Parent	data_driver_ed	What types of data do state law require *driver education providers* to collect?	None Data specific to the driver education program (e.g., instructor, course, provider) Date of attempted road/driving tests Student performance data (e.g., pass/fail status, testing data) Student data (e.g., driver license number) Physical/intellectual disability information Other	categorical - check all that apply

27 (hidden)	Parent	data_access	To whom does the law grant access to data re: new drivers (aggregate or otherwise)?	State agencies/employees Traffic Records Coordinating Committee (TRCC) Law enforcement officials Research institutions Federal government Other states/jurisdictions General public Other Not specified N/A	categorical - check all that apply
28 (hidden)	Parent	data_retention	If the law specifies, how long must data be retained?	[years, not specified, N/A]	Text
NDL 18	Parent	ADA-coordinator	Does state law expressly require state motor vehicle agencies that are authorized to issue driver licenses to employ an ADA coordinator?	Yes No	Categorical - mutually exclusive
NDL 19.1	Child	ADA_fulltime	Must ADA-related work be the coordinator's sole/full-time responsibility (*i.e.,* the person is not assigned as a collateral part of another position)?	Yes No Not specified N/A	Categorical - mutually exclusive
NDL 19.2	Child	ADA_independent	Does the ADA coordinator have independent decision-making authority regarding issuance of driver's licenses or driver education (*i.e.,* they do not have to seek approval from a higher authority before making decisions, granting accommodation, etc.)?	Yes No Not specified N/A	Categorical - mutually exclusive
NDL 20	Parent	TitleVI_coordinator	Does state law expressly require state motor vehicle agencies that are authorized to issue driver licenses to employ a Title VI/civil rights coordinator?	Yes No	Categorical - mutually exclusive
NDL 20.1	Child	TitleVI_fulltime	Must Title VI/civil rights-related work be the coordinator's sole/full-time responsibility (*i.e.,* the person is not assigned as a collateral part of another position)?	Yes No Not specified N/A	Categorical - mutually exclusive

NDL 20.2	Child	TitleVI_independent	Does the Title VI/civil rights coordinator have independent decision-making authority regarding issuance of driver's licenses or driver education (*i.e.,* they do not have to seek approval from a higher authority before making decisions, granting accommodation, etc.)?	Yes No Not specified N/A	Categorical - mutually exclusive